

論文原創性比對系統



REVOLUTIONIZING THE EXPERIENCE
OF WRITING TO LEARN

為寫作與學習帶來革命性的體驗...

智泉國際事業有限公司(iGroup Taiwan)
黃爽容 Tracy Huang

2016

簡介

1998

Founded by four UC Berkeley Students as a peer review application

2000

Turnitin.com launches, introduces plagiarism prevention service

2002

Turnitin premieres online digital grading

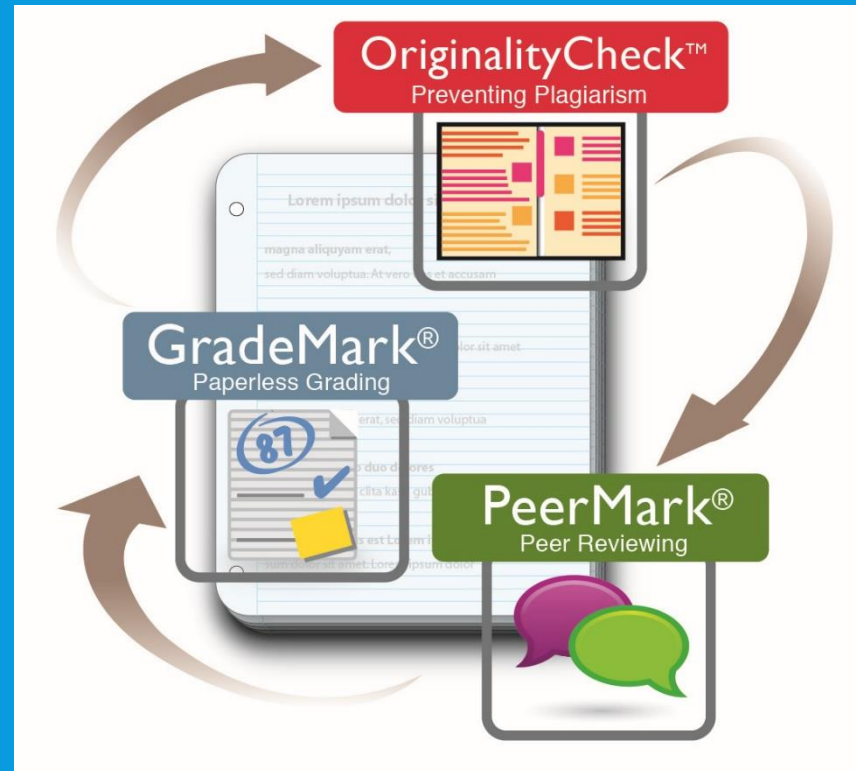
2007

Turnitin partners with CrossRef to develop the world's largest scholarly database

WHAT IS Turnitin ??

即時反饋建議

節省教師評分時間
標準化評鑑



提倡學術倫理

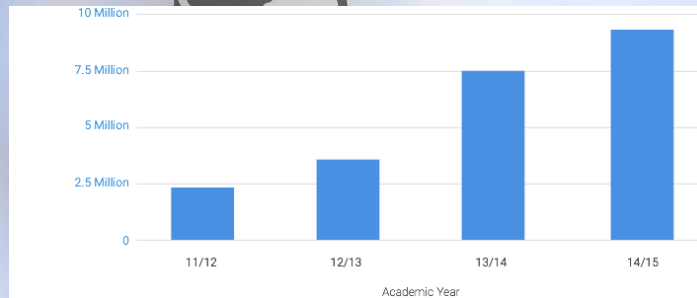
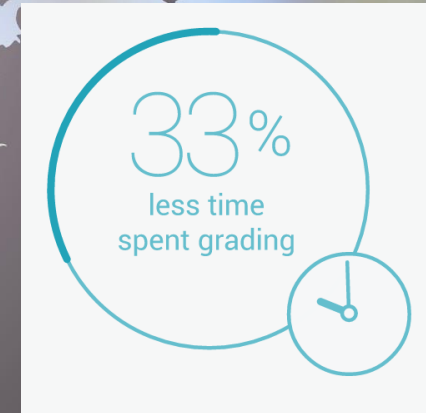
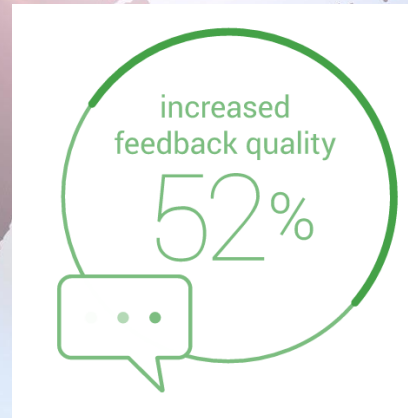
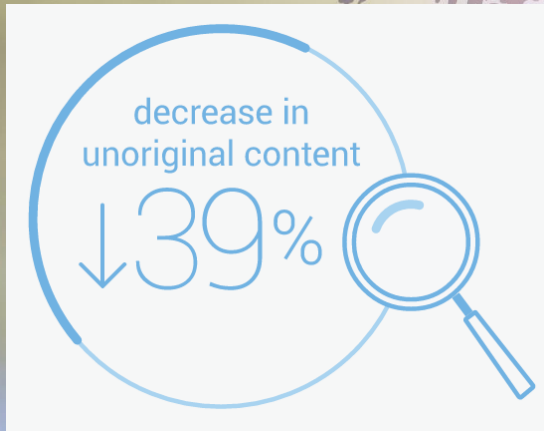
鼓勵學生自己原創寫作
預防不當引用抄襲

學習同儕評鑑

同學藉著匿名互相評論彼此報告, 學習批判性思考

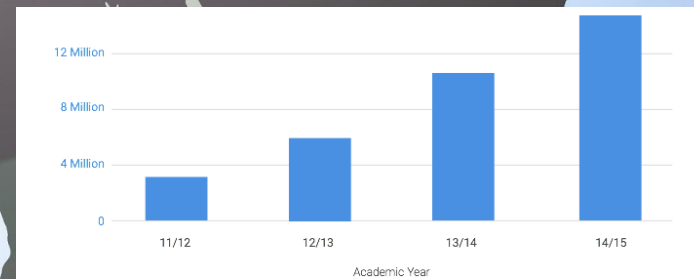
Promote Critical Thinking, Ensure Academic Integrity, and Improve Student Writing

Supporting over 15,000 institutions, 1.6 million instructors, and 26 million students.



9 million papers graded 2014/15

World Secondary Education



14+ million papers graded 2014/15

World Higher Education

TURNITIN資料庫內容來源

- 60億
- 公開網頁資訊
- 5.7億
- 學生論文報告
- 1.5億篇
- 期刊雜誌



全球最大資料庫合作夥伴

AAAS, ACS, ACM, BMJ Publishing Group, Elsevier, IEEE, Nature Publishing Group, Oxford University Press, Sage, Wiley Blackwell, Springer, Sage, Am. Institute of Physics, Am. Physical Society,etc



支援多國語言

- 上傳文章內容可支援30 種語言：

English, **Chinese (simplified and traditional)**, Japanese, Thai, Korean, Catalan, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, Finnish, French, German, Hungarian, Italian, Norwegian (Bokmal, Nynorsk), Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Serbian, Slovak, Slovenian, Spanish, Swedish, Arabic, Greek, Hebrew, Farsi, Russian, and Turkish

- Turnitin操作平台介面可切換20種語言

上傳檔案須知

- 只比對文字，不適用比對圖檔/方程式
- 檔案格式-Microsoft Word, Excel, PowerPoint, WordPerfect, PostScript, PDF, HTML, RTF, OpenOffice (ODT), Hangul (HWP), Google Docs, 和純文字
- 上傳限制-檔案大小上限為20 MB, 頁數上限為 400 頁
- 上傳檔案保存方式-



Turnitin 已獲頒 TRUSTe 的「隱私權標章」；當使用者同意將其文章上傳至Turnitin Server，即表示此文章已成為Turnitin全球比對資源之一，所有使用者均可以比對到此文章，但若要看到全文則仍須經由原著作者同意。



學生快速操作手冊

帳號設定

學生帳號啟用和設定

當圖書館或是教師為您新增學生帳號後，您就會收到以下① 啟用通知信，請使用啟用信中的E-mail address以及預設密碼進入Turnitin，② 成功登入後，就可以重新設定您的個人專屬密碼③。

您已經被您的指導教師加入一個Turnitin課程
今天 下午10:09

1

敬愛的 容 黃,

您已經被您的指導教師，Linya Yen，註冊至 Turnitin 課程 "iGroup Demo 助教課程"。

Turnitin OriginalityCheck 允許教育人員與持續增進的數據庫作比對以檢視學生的作品是否有不當的引用或可能的剽竊行為。每份原創性報告提供指導教師機會來教導學生適當引用的方式和保護他們學生的學術誠信。

欲開始使用此課程，請至 http://www.turnitin.com/zh_tw/home，使用您的電子郵件地址和密碼登錄，然後點選在您的首頁上的鏈接至 "iGroup Demo 助教課程"。

感謝您使用 Turnitin,

Turnitin 團隊

2

HuangTracy | 用戶資訊 | 訊息 | 學生 ▼ | 繁體中文 ▼ | ? 說明 | 登出

用戶資訊/帳戶設定

用戶資訊 

用戶姓名

(必須為有效之電子郵件地址)

tracy.huang@grouptaiwan.com

密碼

(有大小寫之分，必須包含6-12個字且至少包含一個字母及一個數字)

.....


確認密碼

.....

秘密提示問題

您母親的婚前姓是什麼?

問題答案

帳戶設定 

Turnitin Beta

On [Learn more](#)

預設用戶類型

學生 ▼

預設提交類型

個別文檔上傳 ▼

每頁項目數

25 ▼

文件下載格式

每次都讓我選擇 ▼

顯示頁面資訊

是 ▼

繁體中文 | 說明 | 登出

3

重新設定密碼

- 未收到啟用通知信時(或忘記密碼),請登錄處點選”Reset Password “重新設定密碼

The image shows a sequence of three steps for resetting a password on the Turnitin website:

- Step 1:** The Turnitin homepage is shown. A yellow arrow points to the "登錄" (Log In) link in the top right corner. A yellow circle with the number "1" is next to the arrow.
- Step 2:** The "Log In" page is shown. The email field contains "tracy.huang@igrouptaiwan.com" and the password field is masked with ".....". A yellow arrow points to the "Reset Password" link below the "Log In" button. A yellow circle with the number "2" is next to the arrow. Below the arrow, the text "重新設定密碼" (Reset Password) is written.
- Step 3:** The "重新設定用戶密碼" (Reset User Password) page is shown. A yellow circle with the number "3" is in the top right corner. A grey box contains the instruction: "輸入申請時的email和姓氏, 請注意中英文和大小寫" (Enter the email and surname from the application, please pay attention to Chinese and English characters and case). A yellow arrow points to the "下一步" (Next Step) button at the bottom left.

重新設定密碼(續)

重新設定用戶密碼

4

若您記得您的秘密安全問題的答案，請輸入在底下。結束後，點選“下一頁”。

秘密安全問題：

What is your mother's maiden name?

答案：

方式一：輸入答案

方式二：忘記答案，可直接點選“忘了您的答案”

[忘了您的答案?](#)



請注意所有的密碼都是區分大小寫的。
郵件會被過濾到垃圾郵件匣。這封郵件
濾系統白名單。

[下一步](#) [前一個](#)

重新設定用戶密碼

5

重設密碼的鏈接已寄至: tracy.huang@igrouptaiwan.com

您有 **24 小時** 電子文件中的鏈接來變更密碼。

學生帳號首頁說明

1 2 3

HuangTracy | 用戶資訊 | 訊息 | 學生 ▼ | 繁體中文 ▼ | ? 說明 | 登出



所有課程

加入班級

現在檢視：首頁

關於此頁

這是您的學生首頁。此首頁顯示您已註冊的課程。若要加入新課程，請點選“加入課程”選項。點選課程名稱以開啟該課程的課程首頁。您可以藉由首頁提交文稿 欲查詢有關如何提交的資訊，請看我們的 [服務頁面](#)。

1. 用戶資訊：

修改個人資料、重設密碼等

2. 使用者身份切換：

學生/教師(若學生被指定為助教)身份

3. 平台語言切換：

可支援20種語言(含繁體中文)；

iGroup University

課程代碼	課程名稱	指導教師	狀態	從課程除名
8975304	C# Programming	HsuKai-ping	啟用	

4

4. 課程名稱：C#Programming

學生需要繳交此課程的作業

上傳文稿流程

提交文稿方式

The screenshot shows the Turnitin user interface. At the top right, there is a navigation bar with the user name "Huang Tracy" and links for "用戶資訊", "訊息", "學生", "繁體中文", "說明", and "登出". The main header includes the Turnitin logo and navigation tabs: "課程資料夾", "同儕評鑑", "我的成績", "討論", and "行事曆". Below the header, the current view is "現在檢視: 首頁 > C#Programming". A light blue banner contains a welcome message: "歡迎來到您的新課程首頁! 從課程首頁您可以看到您的課程的所有作業, 檢視額外停留在課程首頁的任何項目以獲得更多資訊。". A modal dialog box is centered on the screen with the title "turnitin.com 顯示:". The dialog text reads: "您已經提交一份文稿之此作業。一份原創性報告已為您提交的文稿產生。若您選擇重新提交您的文稿, 您先前提提交的文稿將會被取代, 而新的一份原創性報告將會在提交時間的 24 小時後才會產生。". At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: "確定" and "取消".

這是您的課程首頁。欲提交至一個作業, 點選在作業名稱右側的“提交”按鈕。若提交按鈕顯示為灰色, 這就表示尚無物件被提交至作業內。若允許重新提交的話, 在您提交第一份物件至作業後, 提交按鈕將會顯示為“重新提交”。欲檢視您已提交的文稿, 點選“檢視”按鈕。一旦作業的公佈日期已過, 您也將可以點選“檢視”按鈕以檢視留給您的文稿的反饋。

The screenshot shows a list of assignments for "作業收件匣: iGroup Demo Class". The list has columns for "資訊" and "日期".

資訊	日期
小組報告	開始 2015年03月30日 2:26PM 到期 2016年12月31日 11:59PM 發表 2015年12月31日 12:00AM
paper	33AM
論文專題討論	到期 2015年08月07日 11:00AM 發表 2015年08月07日 12:00PM
PeerMark	開始 2015年08月08日 12:01AM 到期 2015年08月10日 9:00AM 發表 2015年08月11日 12:01AM
K12	開始 2015年11月19日 11:12AM 到期 2015年12月31日 11:59PM 發表 2015年11月27日 12:00AM

Callout 1 (blue box): 藍色: 允許提交 (Blue: Allow submission)

Callout 2 (grey box): 灰色: 已截止提交作業 (Grey: Submission deadline reached)

Callout 3 (dark grey box): 重新提交您的文稿。注意: 重新提交物件的原創性報告可能需要最多 24 小時才能完成。 (Resubmit your paper. Note: It may take up to 24 hours to generate an originality report for resubmitted items.)

提交文稿方式

可選擇“單獨檔案上傳”或是“剪貼上傳”

提交: 單獨檔案上傳 ◯ 1 步驟 ● ○ ○

剪貼上傳

名
Tracy

姓
Huang

提交物件標題

我能提交什麼?

選擇您想要上傳至 Turnitin 的文檔:

從此電腦選擇

從 Dropbox 選擇

從 Google Drive 內選擇

上傳 取消

請確認這是您想要提交的檔案...

作者:
7007

作業標題:
作業1

提交物件標題:
70

文檔名稱:
Books 24x7 brochure.pdf

文檔大小:
280.69K

頁面總數:
2

文字總數:
518

字符總數:
1419

確認

作者:
7007

作業標題:
作業1

提交物件標題:
70

文檔名稱:
Books 24x7 brochure.pdf

文檔大小:
280.69K

頁面總數:
2

文字總數:
518

字符總數:
1419

提交日期:
08-3月-2014 22:22 CST

提交物件代碼:
403084868

前往作業收件匣 另一個檔案

◀ 1 頁 ▶



恭喜 - 您已完成提交! 這是您的電子回條。您可以從文件檢視器中列印此回條。

◀ 1 頁 ▶



原創性報告檢視

瀏覽原創性報告



課程資料夾

同儕評鑑

我的成績

討論

行事曆

現在檢視：首頁 > C#Programming

歡迎來到您的新課程首頁！從課程首頁您可以看到您的課程的所有作業，檢視額外作業資訊，提交您的作品，並進入給您的文稿的反饋。
停留在課程首頁的任何項目以獲得更多資訊。

課程主頁

這是您的課程首頁。欲提交至“提交”按鈕。一旦作業的公佈日期

75-100%

50-74%

25-49%

0-24%

no matches

“提交”按鈕。若提交按鈕顯示為灰色，這就表示尚無物件被提交至作業內。若允許重新提交的話，在您提交第一份物件至作業後，提交按鈕將會顯示為“重新提交”。欲檢視您已提交的文稿，點選“檢視”按鈕以檢視留給您的文稿的反饋。

作業收件匣: iGroup Demo Class

資訊	日期	類似處
	開始 2015年03月30日 2:26PM 到期 2016年12月31日 11:59PM 發表 2015年12月31日 12:00AM	提交 查看 下載
	開始 2015年05月13日 11:33AM 到期 2016年12月31日 11:59PM 發表 2015年07月31日 12:00AM	33% 重新提交 查看 下載
	開始 2015年08月05日 4:42PM 到期 2015年08月07日 11:00AM 發表 2015年08月07日 12:00PM	提交 查看 下載
PeerMark	開始 2015年08月08日 12:01AM 到期 2015年08月10日 9:00AM 發表 2015年08月11日 12:01AM	擬評語 讀評論
K12	開始 2015年11月19日 11:12AM 到期 2015年12月31日 11:59PM 發表 2015年11月27日 12:00AM	提交 查看 下載

96%

→ 相似率

點選%開啟原創性報告

feedback studio 報告畫面

Feedback Studio - Google Chrome

https://ev.turnitin.com/app/carta/en_us/?o=547715572&student_user=1&s=1&u=1013123361&lang=en_us

feedback studio 黃容 resubmit2 53 / 100

— 臺灣高等書法教育發展之研究 —

第一節 歷代書法教育理論概述

中國歷代的書法理論是伴隨著書法藝術的實踐而產生，有的理論失之於玄虛艱深，有的理論卻只是吉光片羽，因此，如欲深切而有系統地瞭解中國書法的理論，的確不是一件容易之事。

一般而言，書法理論有廣義與狹義之分。廣義的書法理論不僅侷限於對書法藝術本質的探討，還包括書法原理、書法史、書法美學、書法技法、書法賞評與創作等一切有關書法之學問，統稱為「書法學」²；狹義的書法理論則專指書法學中「書論」一項，亦即與書法創作相關之技法，以及對其藝術本質認知的理論³。本節所整理討論的歷代書論，屬於狹義的書法理論，茲將中國歷代的書論概況，簡略考察整理如下。

工具列介紹

顯示已開啟哪些功能層面

Grading 線上評分功能

- XXX 的評分和建議

Similarity 相似百分比

e-Rater 英文文法檢查

53 /100 ?

Active Layers X

Grading

容責

33

Similarity

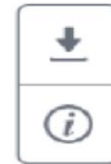
e-rater®

Return to Turnitin Classic

Active Layers



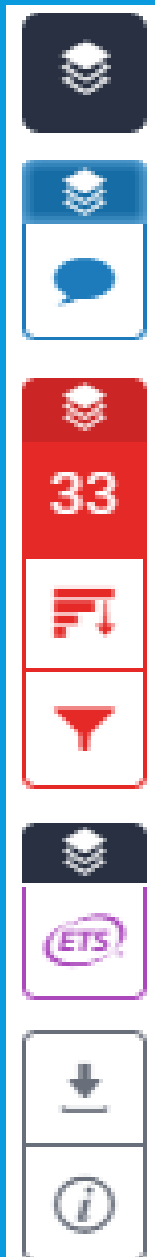
Inactive Layers



功能未開啟: 顏色呈現黑色

功能開啟: 顏色呈現藍/紅色

開啟意見回饋層(Grading)



評語總論

教師針對特定句子或整份作業留下語音和文字評語，與學生充分交流。



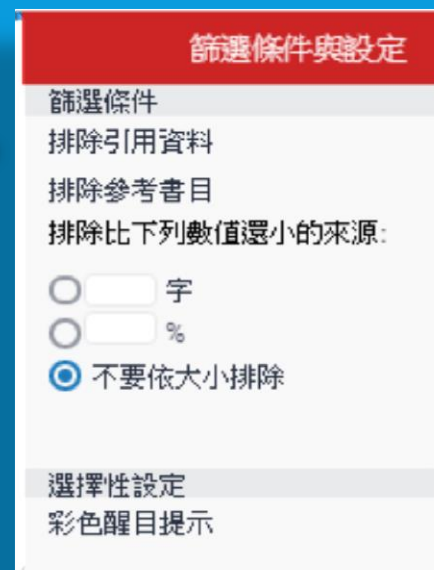
開啟相似總覽(Similarity)



Rank	Source	Percentage
1	www.360doc.com 網際網路來源	2%
2	220.194.55.217 網際網路來源	1%
3	chenduopei.blog.16... 網際網路來源	1%
4	www.bjcan.com 網際網路來源	1%

相似百分比

上傳文稿中的某段落和
網路/期刊/學生論文有
相似地方和百分比



篩選條件	
<input type="checkbox"/>	排除引用資料
<input type="checkbox"/>	排除參考書目
排除比下列數值還小的來源:	
<input type="radio"/>	字
<input type="radio"/>	%
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	不要依大小排除
選擇性設定	
<input type="checkbox"/>	彩色醒目提示

篩選條件與設定

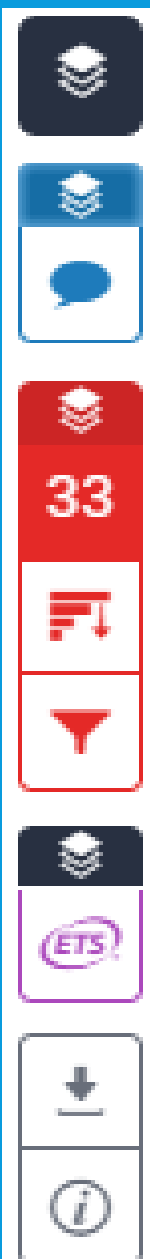
排除引用/參考文獻
/排除小型相符結果



Source	Percentage
www.360doc.com 網際網路來源 - 37 個	15%
www.shufa.org 網際網路來源 - 17 個	0%
blog.sina.com.cn 網際網路來源 - 25 個	0%
www.ddsfw.cn 網際網路來源 - 25 個	0%
51sdj.cn 網際網路來源 - 17 個	0%

所有來源

秀出所有可能相似的
出處來源和百分比



開啟E-Rater和下載報告

E-Rater(Beta)文法檢測

檢查並建議文章中英文拼字/文法



下載

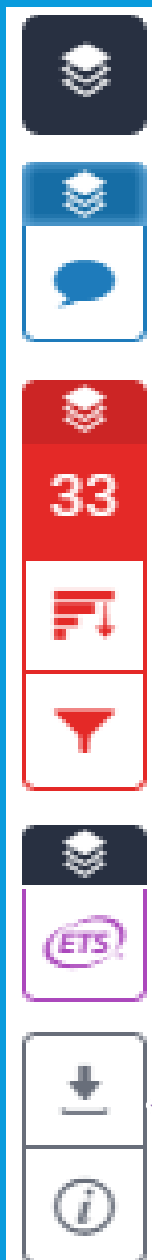
1. 下載原創性比對報告PDF格式
2. 提供該篇文稿書目資料
(作者/篇名/檔案大小/字數...)
3. 提交檔案原稿



提交物件資訊	
提交物件代碼	522431413
提交日期	30-Mar-2015 02:27PM
提交物件計數	1
<hr/>	
上次評分日期	25-Apr-2016 02:51PM
QuickMark	8
意見	2
<hr/>	
檔案名稱	test-RFID-3.docx
副檔名	docx
檔案大小	15.85K
字符數	2140
字數	1280
頁面總數	2

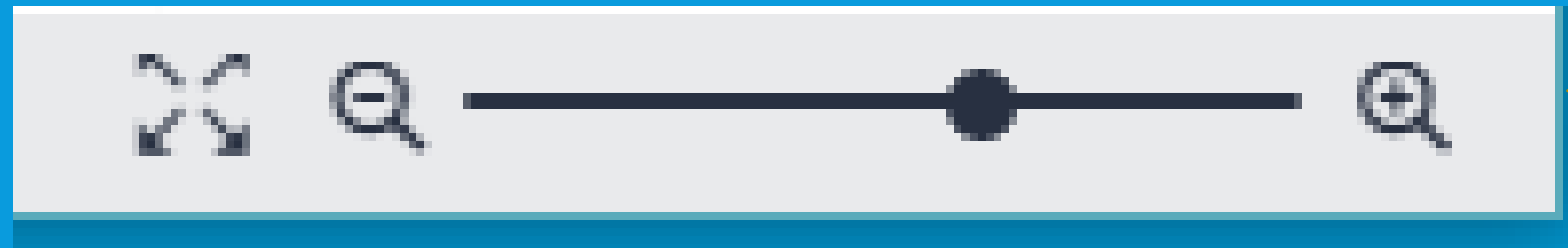
提交物件資訊

提供該篇文稿基本資料含文稿代碼
(若文章存在Turnitin資料庫來源，
欲請原廠刪除，則須提供文稿代碼)



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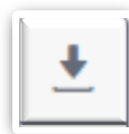
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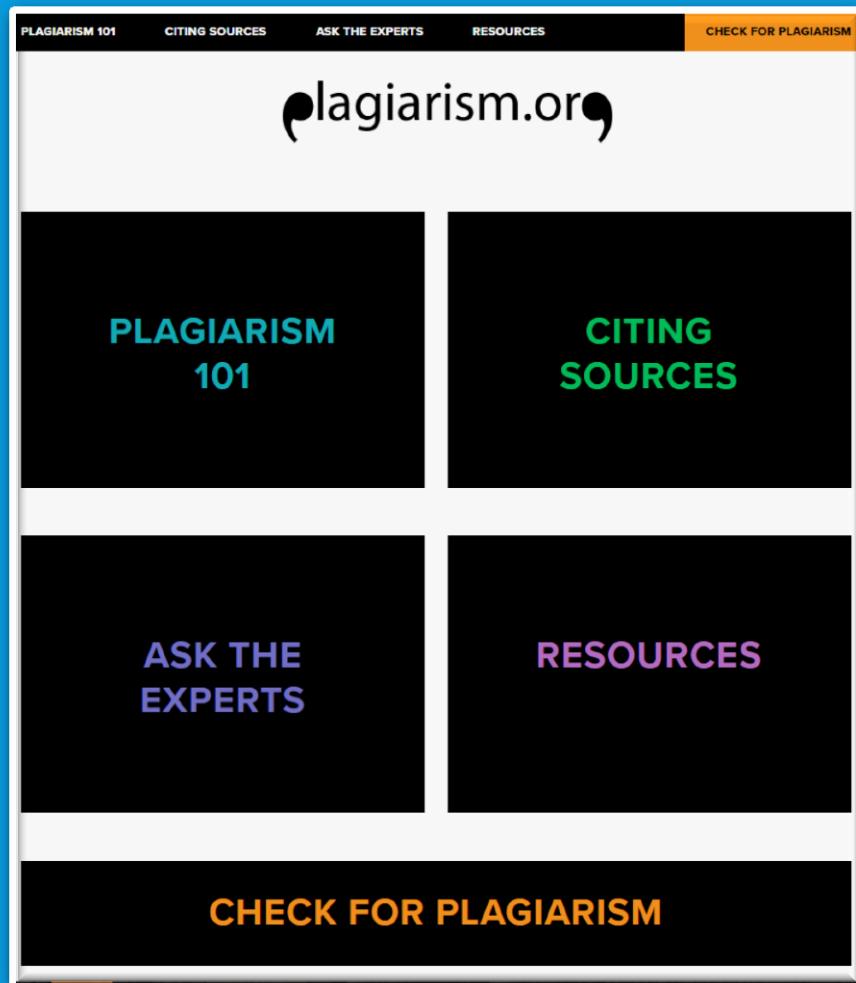
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The Plagiarism Spectrum: Tagging 10 Types of Unoriginal Work

The Plagiarism Spectrum identifies 10 types of plagiarism based on findings from a worldwide survey of nearly 900 secondary and higher education instructors. Each type of plagiarism has been given a digital moniker to reflect the significant role that the internet and social media play in student writing.



Clone

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own



CTRL-C

Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations



Find - Replace

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source



Remix

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together



Recycle

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation



Hybrid

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation



Mashup

Mixes copied material from multiple sources



404 Error

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources



Aggregator

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work



Re-tweet

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html

#1



Clone 翻版

Submitting another's work, word-for-word, as one's own

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

一字不變的節錄他人文章



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html

#2



CTRL-C 複製

Contains significant portions of text from a single source without alterations



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

The Beautiful Yosemite Valley

From the time of its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, possession on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. And Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, while perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

顯著複製某一文章段落



Find - Replace 替換

Changing key words and phrases but retaining the essential content of the source



Original Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Beautiful Setting in Yosemite

Since its first discovery by non-native people in the mid-19th century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even sacred, hold on the American psyche because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mindset, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing political movements, migration patterns and environmental issues as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.

替換關鍵字但保留大部分內容



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html

#4



Remix 混音

Paraphrases from multiple sources, made to fit together

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

An Untouched View

A History of Settlement and Change in Yosemite Valley

The first non-natives to see Yosemite Valley were probably members of the mid-nineteenth century Joseph Walker Party, who crossed the Sierra Nevada from East to West. The first descriptions of Yosemite came almost 20 years later. From the start, the valley has been renowned for its natural beauty, and highly regarded as the centerpiece of Yosemite National Park, attracting visitors from around the world. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.

彙整並改寫多種資料來源, 但未註明出處



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html

#5



Recycle 回收

Borrows generously from the writer's previous work without citation



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Ecology 201:

An Unnatural Expectation

The Impact of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its first discovery by the Ahwahnechee in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a unique, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time reflecting changing politics, human migration patterns and the rise of environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

重複發表, 但無註明自我引用



Hybrid 混合

Combines perfectly cited sources with copied passages without citation



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. "Native Americans have lived in the Yosemite region for as long as 8,000 years. The first people that we have record of was a band of Native Americans that called the Valley "Ah-wah-nee" and themselves the Ahwahnechee."¹ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

部分有註明引用來源, 部分無註明

¹ "Yosemite Valley." Wikipedia. Wikipedia. 20 Apr. 2012.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yosemite_Valley>



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html

#7



Mashup 混搭

Mixes copied material from multiple sources



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience. The work of Ayres gave easterners an appreciation for Yosemite Valley and started a movement to preserve it. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature. The 1849 California Gold Rush led to conflicts between miners and natives, and the volunteer Mariposa Battalion was formed by the state of California as a punitive expedition against natives in the Yosemite area.

彙整多種資料,但無改寫,也未註明參考文獻



404 Error 不存在

Includes citations to non-existent or inaccurate information about sources



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

Perceived Beauty: Man's Nature

Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

"Since its first discovery by the Joseph Walker Party in the mid-nineteenth century"¹ "Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all "special temples of Nature."² "While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature."³

¹ For an insightful discussion of Walker's expedition, including an extended description of their first sight of Yosemite Valley, see Walker's original piece in *The Golden Times*, May 5, 1833 : p. 4. Print.

² Bloom, H. "Aesthetics of the Found: The 'Nature' of the Natural." *Aesthetics and the Found*, November 2000 : 18-22. Print.

³ Huang et al. "Politics, Policy, and the Environment." *Nature and Society*, 25.3 (1997) : 127-53. Print.

引用資料有誤或是虛構



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html

#9



Aggregator

匯集

Includes proper citation to sources but the paper contains almost no original work

Frequency



Problematic



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A Natural Setting

*A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley*¹

Yosemite Valley was first sighted by non-Indians in 1833 by Joseph Rutherford Walker and his group of explorers.² Yosemite has a long and diverse cultural history that helped to shape the region, country, and even the world.³ While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to their relationship and impact on nature.⁴

¹ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting." *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996) : 41-50. Print.

² "History of Yosemite." Yosemitegold.com Ace & Friends, n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitegold.com/yosemite/history.html>>

³ "Yosemite National Park Cultural History." Yosemitepark.com DNC Parks and Resorts at Yosemite, Inc., n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2012. <<http://www.yosemitepark.com/cultural-history.aspx>>

⁴ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting," p. 41.

彙集並註明引用, 但無原創內容



http://pages.turnitin.com/plagiarism_spectrum.html

#10



Re-tweet 轉發

Includes proper citation, but relies too closely on the text's original wording and/or structure



Original

Unoriginal

A Natural Setting

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

Since its first discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century, Yosemite Valley has held a special, even religious, hold on the American conscience because its beauty makes it an incomparable valley and one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite holds a special grip on the western mind, perceptions about the Valley have evolved over time due to changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as man has become more attuned to his relationship and impact on nature.

A History of Exploration and Settlement in Yosemite Valley

From its earliest discovery by non-indigenous people in the mid-nineteenth century Yosemite Valley has held a spiritual hold on the American conscience; its beauty is incomparable and has been held up as one of the grandest of all special temples of Nature. While Yosemite has a special grip on the western mind, impressions about the Valley have evolved over time, shaped by changing politics, migration patterns and environmental concerns as mankind has become more attuned to its relationship and impact on nature.¹

¹ Harrick, C. "A Natural Setting," *Nature and its Discontents* 23.1 (1996) : 41-50. Print.

篇題修改, 雖註明引用, 但內容相仿